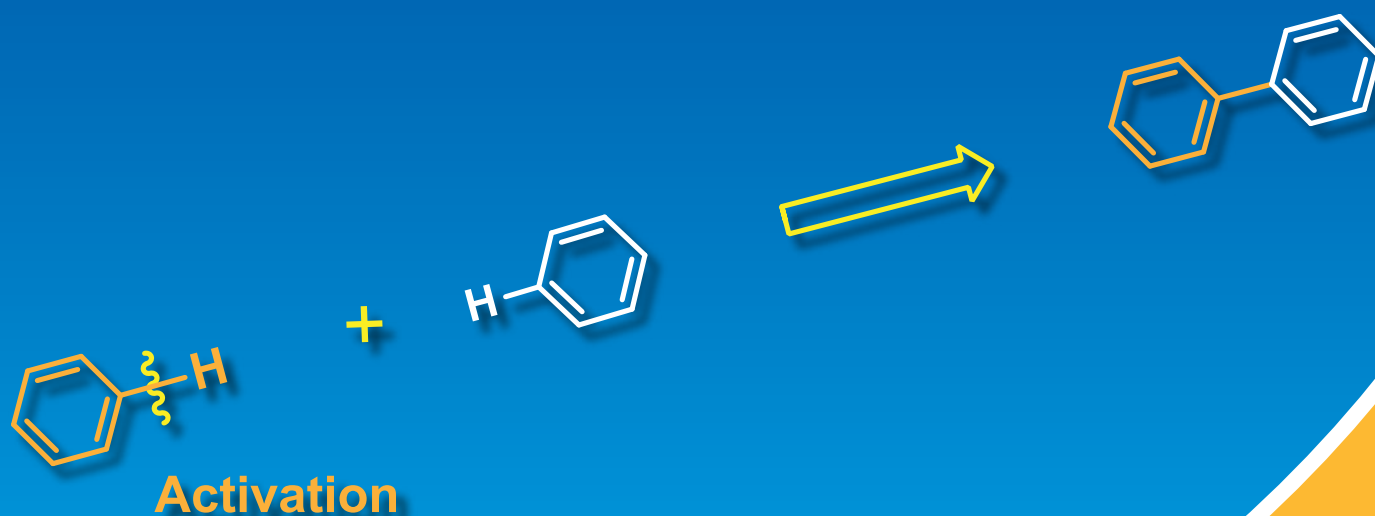


# C-H Bond Activation Reaction



Metal Catalysts

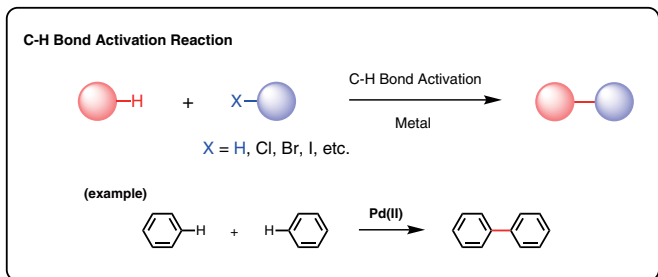
Ligands

Directing Group Introducing Agents

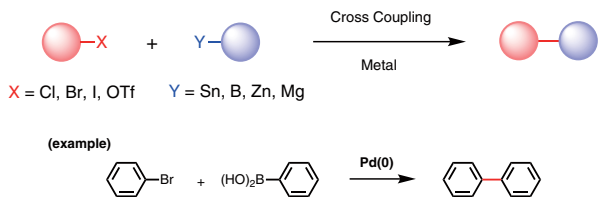
Additives

# C-H Bond Activation Reaction

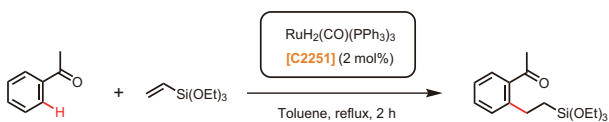
Recently, there have been a large number of reports on “C-H bond activation reaction”. C-H bond activation is a methodology for directly forming carbon-carbon bonds by activating a carbon-hydrogen bond, which is the most fundamental linkage in organic chemistry. Traditional cross coupling reactions have been one of the most useful synthetic methods for the formation of carbon-carbon bonds. However, the cross coupling reaction requires extra procedures for preparing organic halides (or triflates) compounds, and organic boron or metal compounds. On the other hand, the C-H bond activation can reduce these procedures, thus making this reaction a cost-effective and eco-friendly system.



**cf. Traditional Cross Coupling Reaction**



C-H bonds generally have relatively high energy; therefore, the formation of a carbon-carbon or carbon-heteroatom bond by dissecting C-H bonds has been believed to be difficult. In 1993, Murai *et al.* reported the direct addition of C-H bonds of aromatic ketones to olefins in the presence of a catalytic amount of carbonyl(dihydrido)tris(triphenylphosphine)ruthenium(II) [C2251].<sup>1)</sup> Since then, numerous examples of C-H bond activation have been reported.



The reaction above proceeds without using halogenated compounds and organic boron or organic metal compounds. Thus, this system is cost-effective and eco-friendly.

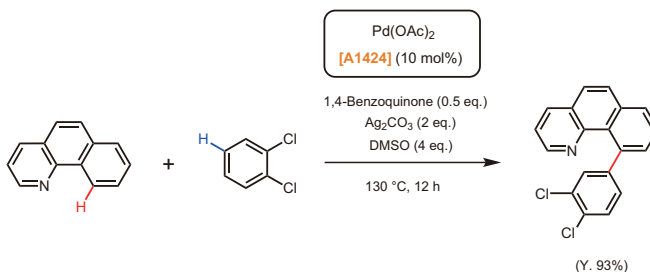
In general, palladium(II), rhodium(I), iridium(I), ruthenium(II), copper(II), and iron(II) are widely used in C-H bond activation. There are a number of reports on C-H bond activation using these catalysts in the presence of appropriate ligands and activating reagents. In this brochure, some examples of C-H bond activation using palladium catalysts, iridium catalysts, and iron catalysts are

shown as below.

## ● Pd(II) Catalysts

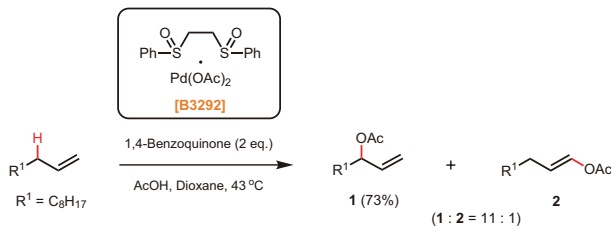
## 1. Regio-selective Coupling Reaction of 7,8-Benzoquinoline and Arene Compounds

Sanford *et al.* have reported the direct coupling reaction of 7,8-benzoquinoline and arene compounds using palladium acetate(II) [A1424].<sup>2)</sup> In this reaction, a nitrogen atom of 7,8-benzoquinoline functions as a directing group to allow it to selectively introduce arenes at the C-10 position. Moreover, arene compounds also react with 7,8-benzoquinoline at the least sterically hindered positions. In this reaction system, 1,4-benzoquinone functions as a reaction promoter, and silver(I) carbonate oxidizes the generated Pd(0) species, which forms the Pd(II) / Pd(0) catalytic cycle.

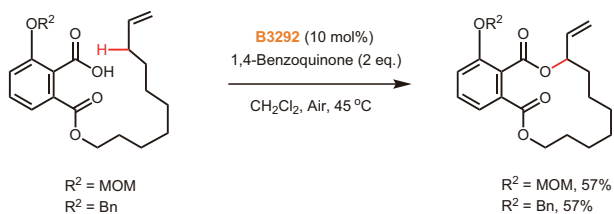


## 2. Allylic C-H Oxidation using “White Catalyst”

1,2-Bis(phenylsulfinyl)ethane palladium(II) diacetate **[B3292]** is a palladium catalyst, which was developed by M. C. White *et al.*, and named “White catalyst” after the developer. For an example of its characteristic reactivity differing from other homogeneous palladium catalysts, the allylic C-H oxidation reaction has been reported, in which an acetoxy group is introduced regioselectively into the allylic position.<sup>3)</sup>

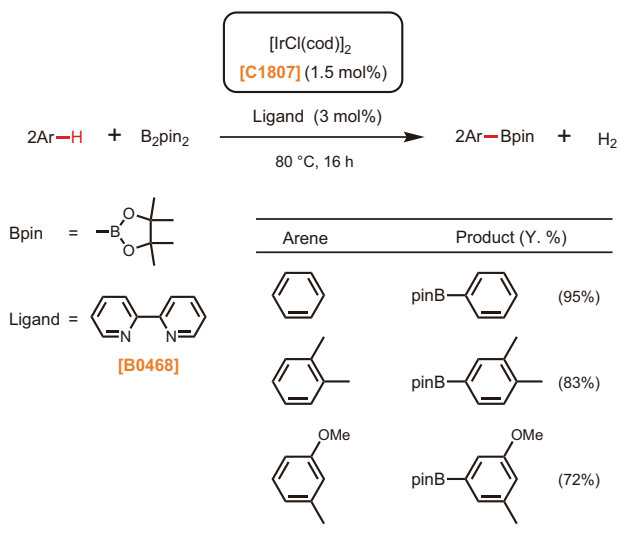


Moreover, White *et al.* have also reported the macrolactonization reaction of ortho-substituted salicylic acid substrates, applying the reaction into intramolecular allylic C-H oxidation, in which the corresponding 14-membered ring macrolides are obtained in moderate yields.<sup>4)</sup>



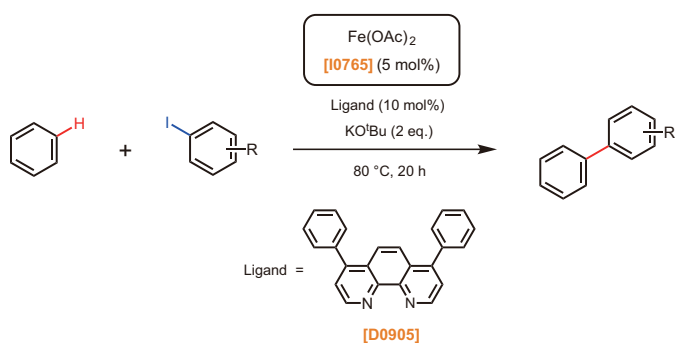
## ● Ir(I) Catalyst


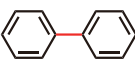
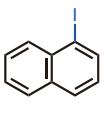
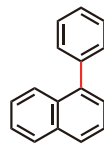
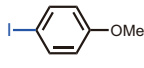
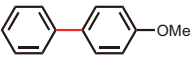
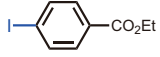
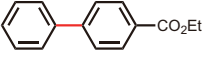

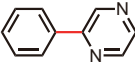
Miyaura, Ishiyama and Hargwig *et al.* have reported the direct C-H borylation in 2002.<sup>5)</sup> This reaction is the most famous and practical example of C-H bond activation using iridium catalysts. Aryl borates had been synthesized by the reaction of aryl lithium or magnesium reagents with trialkyl borates so far, however, their method allowed a one-step preparation of alkyl borates in a simple manner.



## ● Fe(II) Catalyst

Including palladium catalysts, which are frequently used for the Suzuki-Miyaura coupling reaction, transition metal catalysts, such as nickel or platinum, have been widely used for organic synthesis. However, the percentages of these metals in the earth's crust are extremely small, and their prices are rather expensive.<sup>6)</sup> On the other hand, iron is abundant and less expensive, and therefore, more and more chemists have focused their attention to organic synthesis using iron compounds as a catalyst. Cross coupling reactions using iron catalysts have been reported.<sup>7)</sup> For an example of C-H activation using iron catalysts, Charette *et al.* have reported the direct coupling reaction of benzene with aryl iodides using iron(II) acetate [I0765].<sup>8)</sup> This reaction is highly cost-effective and environmentally friendly in the sense of using an iron catalyst, which is less expensive, and therefore, further development and applications are expected from the point of green chemistry.



Aryl iodide	Product (Y. %)
	 (89%)
	 (60%)
	 (93%)
	 (40%)
	 (79%)

Thus, C-H bond activation has been widely studied as a new methodology of carbon-carbon and carbon-heteroatom bond formations, following a cross coupling reaction and olefin metathesis.

TCI offers a variety of transition metal catalysts, ligands, and activating reagents readily available for C-H bond activation as below.

## References

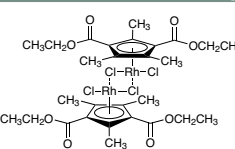
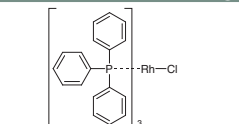
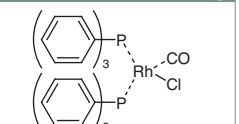
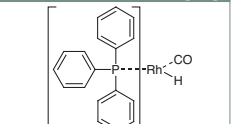
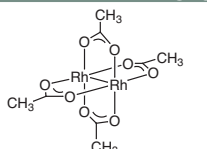
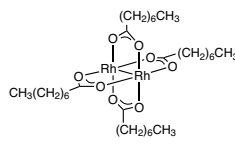
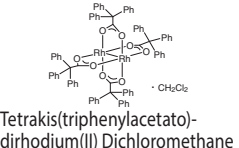
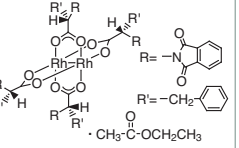
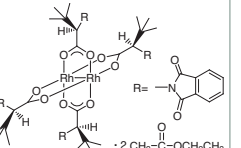
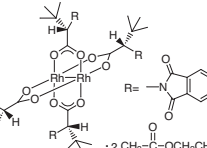
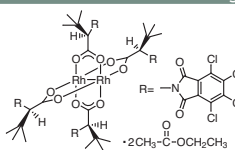
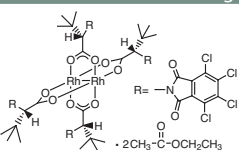
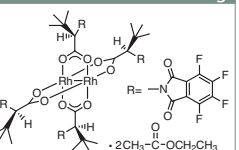
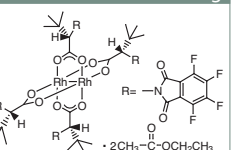
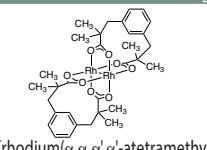
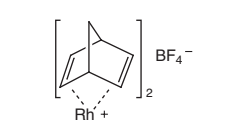
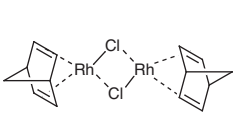
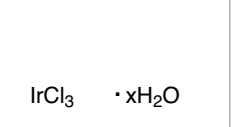
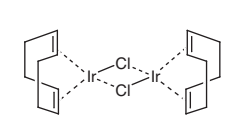
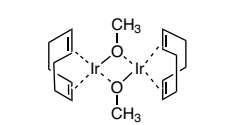
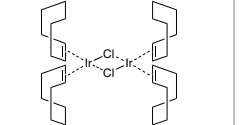
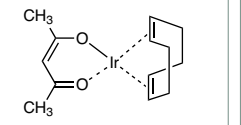
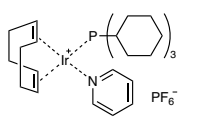
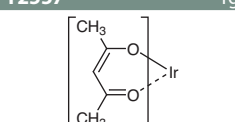
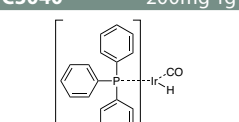
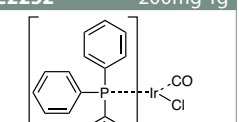
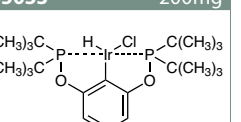
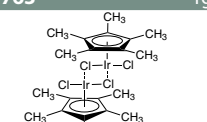
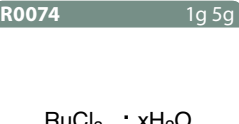
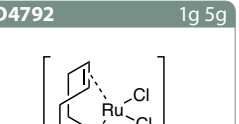
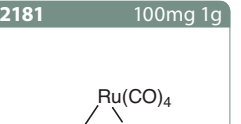
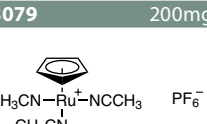
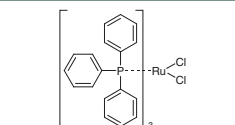
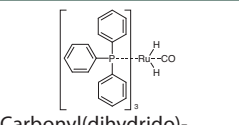
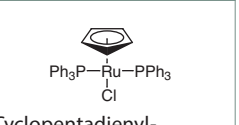
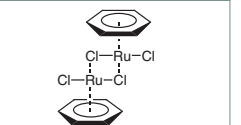
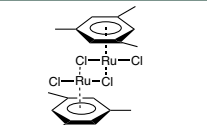
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## Metal Catalysts

## Palladium Catalysts

<b>P1489</b> 1g 5g	<b>P1937</b> 2g
$\text{PdCl}_2$ Palladium(II) Chloride CAS RN: 7647-10-1	$\text{PdBr}_2$ Palladium(II) Bromide CAS RN: 13444-94-5
<b>A1424</b> 1g 5g	<b>P2161</b> 1g
$\left[\text{CH}_3\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{O}^-\right]_2 \text{Pd}^{2+}$ Palladium(II) Acetate CAS RN: 3375-31-3	$\left[\text{CH}_3\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{O}^-\right]_2 \text{Pd}^{2+}$ Palladium(II) Acetate(Purified) CAS RN: 3375-31-3
<b>B1676</b> 1g 5g	<b>P1870</b> 1g 5g
$\left[\text{CH}_3\text{CN}\right]_2 \text{PdCl}_2$ Bis(acetonitrile)palladium(II) Dichloride CAS RN: 14592-56-4	$\left[\text{CF}_3\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{O}^-\right]_2 \text{Pd}^{2+}$ Palladium(II) Trifluoroacetate CAS RN: 42196-31-6
<b>B1668</b> 1g 5g	<b>B2018</b> 1g 5g
$\left[\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CN}\right]_2 \text{PdCl}_2$ Bis(benzonitrile)-palladium(II) Dichloride CAS RN: 14220-64-5	$\left[\text{CH}_3\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{CH}=\text{CH}\text{O}^-\right]_2 \text{Pd}$ Palladium(II) Acetylacetonate CAS RN: 14024-61-4
<b>B2055</b> 1g 5g	<b>B3292</b> 200mg 1g
$\left[\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{P}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{P}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\right]_2 \text{PdCl}_2$ Bis(tricyclohexylphosphine)-palladium(II) Dichloride CAS RN: 29934-17-6	$\left[\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{SO}_2\text{CH}_2\right]_2 \text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ White Catalyst CAS RN: 858971-43-4
<b>B1374</b> 1g 5g	<b>B1667</b> 1g 5g 25g
$\left[\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}=\text{CH}\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{CH}=\text{CH}\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\right]_2 \text{Pd}$ Bis(dibenzylideneacetone)-palladium(0) CAS RN: 32005-36-0	$\left[\text{Ph}_3\text{P}\right]_2 \text{PdCl}_2$ Bis(triphenylphosphine)-palladium(II) Dichloride CAS RN: 13965-03-2
<b>B2026</b> 1g 5g	<b>B2042</b> 1g 5g
$\left[\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{P}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{P}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\right]_2 \text{PdCl}_2$ Bis(tri-o-tolylphosphine)-palladium(II) Dichloride CAS RN: 40691-33-6	$\left[\text{Ph}_3\text{P}\right]_2 \text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ Bis(triphenylphosphine)-palladium(II) Diacetate CAS RN: 14588-08-0
<b>B2192</b> 1g 5g	<b>B2161</b> 1g
$\left[\text{Ph}_2\text{P}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{P}(\text{Ph})_2\right]_2 \text{PdCl}_2$ [1,3-Bis(diphenylphosphino)-propane]palladium(II) Dichloride CAS RN: 59831-02-6	$\left[\text{Ph}_2\text{P}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{P}(\text{Ph})_2\right]_2 \text{PdCl}_2$ Bis(methyldiphenylphosphine)-palladium(II) Dichloride (cis- and trans- mixture) CAS RN: 52611-08-2
<b>B2031</b> 1g 5g	<b>B2016</b> 1g 5g
$\left[\text{Ph}_2\text{P}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{P}(\text{Ph})_2\right]_2 \text{PdCl}_2$ [1,4-Bis(diphenylphosphino)-butane]palladium(II) Dichloride CAS RN: 29964-62-3	$\left[\text{Ph}_2\text{P}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{P}(\text{Ph})_2\right]_2 \text{PdCl}_2$ [1,2-Bis(diphenylphosphino)-ethane]palladium(II) Dichloride CAS RN: 19978-61-1
<b>D4333</b> 200mg 1g	<b>D5719</b> 250mg
$\left[\text{Ph}_2\text{P}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{P}(\text{Ph})_2\right]_2 \text{PdCl}_2$ Dichloro[9,9-dimethyl-4,5-bis(diphenylphosphino)-xanthene]palladium(II) CAS RN: 205319-10-4	$\left[\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_2\right]_2 \text{PdCl}_2$ PdCl <sub>2</sub> (alaphos) CAS RN: 85719-56-8
<b>B2064</b> 1g 5g 25g	<b>B5400</b> 200mg 1g
$\left[\text{Ph}_2\text{P}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{P}(\text{Ph})_2\right]_2 \text{PdCl}_2 \cdot \text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ [1,1'-Bis(diphenylphosphino)-ferrocene]palladium(II) Dichloride Dichloromethane Adduct CAS RN: 95464-05-4	$\left[\text{Ph}_2\text{P}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{P}(\text{Ph})_2\right]_2 \text{PdCl}_2$ Bis(1,10-phenanthroline)-palladium(II) CAS RN: 113173-22-1
<b>B6199</b> 1g 5g 25g	<b>A1479</b> 500mg 1g
$\left[\text{Ph}_2\text{P}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{P}(\text{Ph})_2\right]_2 \text{PdCl}_2$ Organ's Catalyst CAS RN: 905459-27-0	$\left[\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCH}_2\right]_2 \text{PdCl}_2$ Allylpalladium(II) Chloride Dimer CAS RN: 12012-95-2
<b>P2017</b> 200mg	<b>C2461</b> 200mg
$\left[\text{Ph}_2\text{P}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{P}(\text{Ph})_2\right]_2 \text{PdCl}_2$ Palladium(II)( $\pi$ -cinnamyl)-Chloride Dimer CAS RN: 12131-44-1	$\left[\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCH}_2\right]_2 \text{RhCl}_2$ Chlorobis(ethylene)-rhodium(I) Dimer CAS RN: 12081-16-2
<b>D2604</b> 1g 5g	<b>A2100</b> 200mg
$\left[\text{C}_8\text{H}_{12}\right]_2 \text{PdCl}_2$ Dichloro(1,5-cyclooctadiene)-palladium(II) CAS RN: 12107-56-1	$\left[\text{CH}_3\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{CH}=\text{CH}\text{O}^-\right]_2 \text{Rh}$ Acetylacetonatobis(ethylene)-rhodium(I) CAS RN: 12082-47-2
<b>N0842</b> 1g	<b>A2761</b> 200mg 1g
$\left[\text{C}_8\text{H}_{12}\right]_2 \text{PdCl}_2$ 2,5-Norbornadiene Palladium(II) Dichloride CAS RN: 12317-46-3	$\left[\text{CH}_3\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{CH}=\text{CH}\text{O}^-\right]_2 \text{Rh}$ (Acetylacetonato)-(norbornadiene)rhodium(I) CAS RN: 32354-50-0
<b>C3194</b> 100mg	<b>B1045</b> 100mg 1g
$\left[\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}=\text{CH}\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{CH}=\text{CH}\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\right]_2 \text{Rh}$ Chloro(1,5-hexadiene)-rhodium(I) Dimer CAS RN: 32965-49-4	$\left[\text{C}_8\text{H}_{12}\right]_2 \text{RhCl}_2$ Chloro(1,5-cyclooctadiene)-rhodium(I) Dimer CAS RN: 12092-47-6
<b>P1788</b> 200mg 1g	<b>H1562</b> 200mg 1g
$\left[\text{CH}_3\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{CH}=\text{CH}\text{O}^-\right]_2 \text{Rh}$ (Pentamethylcyclopentadienyl)-rhodium(III) Dichloride Dimer CAS RN: 12354-85-7	$\left[\text{C}_8\text{H}_{12}\right]_2 \text{Rh}(\text{OH})_2$ Hydroxy(1,5-cyclooctadiene)-rhodium(I) Dimer CAS RN: 73468-85-6
<b>C2253</b> 100mg 500mg	<b>B3961</b> 100mg 1g
$\left[\text{C}_8\text{H}_{12}\right]_2 \text{RhCl}_2$ Chlorobis(cyclooctene)-rhodium(I) Dimer CAS RN: 12279-09-3	$\left[\text{C}_8\text{H}_{12}\right]_2 \text{Rh}^+ \text{BF}_4^-$ Bis(1,5-cyclooctadiene)-rhodium(I) Tetrafluoroborate CAS RN: 35138-22-8

## Rhodium Catalysts

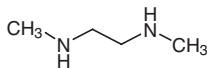


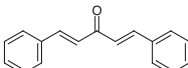
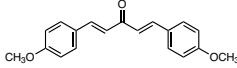
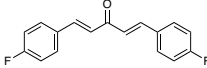
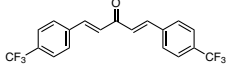
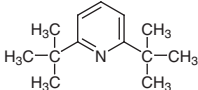
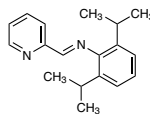
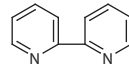
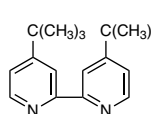
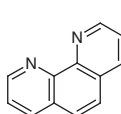
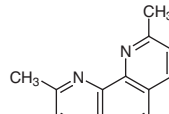
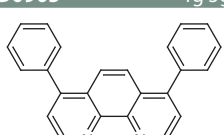
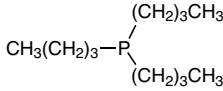
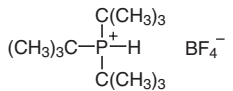
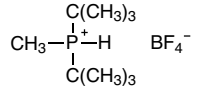
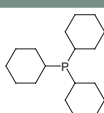
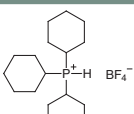
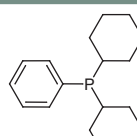
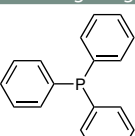
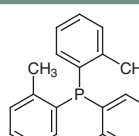
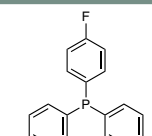
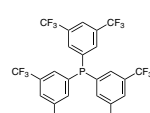
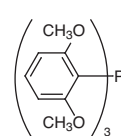
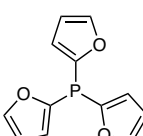
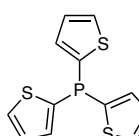
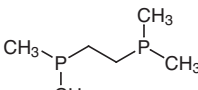
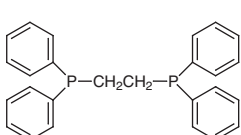
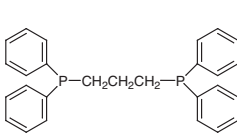
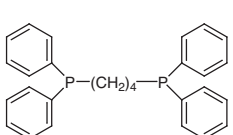
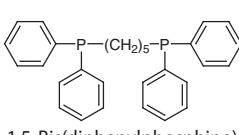
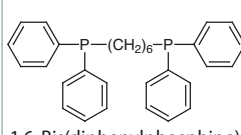
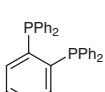
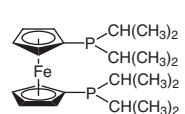
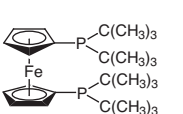

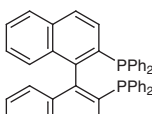
<b>B6169</b> 200mg  <b>[Cp<sup>*</sup>RhCl<sub>2</sub>]<sub>2</sub></b> CAS RN: 1352745-18-6	<b>T0931</b> 1g  <b>Tris(triphenylphosphine)rhodium(I) Chloride</b> CAS RN: 14694-95-2	<b>B1692</b> 1g  <b>Carbonylbis(triphenylphosphine)-rhodium(I) Chloride</b> CAS RN: 13938-94-8	<b>C1383</b> 1g 5g  <b>Carbonylhydridotris(triphenylphosphine)rhodium(I)</b> CAS RN: 17185-29-4	<b>R0069</b> 100mg 1g  <b>Rhodium(II) Acetate Dimer</b> CAS RN: 15956-28-2	
<b>R0161</b> 200mg 1g  <b>Rhodium(II) Octanoate Dimer</b> CAS RN: 73482-96-9	<b>T1544</b> 100mg  <b>Tetrakis(triphenylacetato)-dihydrido-rhodium(II) Dichloromethane Adduct</b> CAS RN: 142214-04-8	<b>T1551</b> 100mg  <b>Rh<sub>2</sub>(S-PTPA)<sub>4</sub> EtOAc</b> CAS RN: 131219-55-1	<b>T2054</b> 100mg  <b>Rh<sub>2</sub>(R-PTTL)<sub>4</sub> 2EtOAc</b>	<b>T2055</b> 100mg  <b>Rh<sub>2</sub>(S-PTTL)<sub>4</sub> 2EtOAc</b>	
<b>T2658</b> 50mg  <b>Rh<sub>2</sub>(R-TCPTTL)<sub>4</sub> 2EtOAc</b> CAS RN: 2001054-66-4	<b>T2659</b> 100mg  <b>Rh<sub>2</sub>(S-TCPTTL)<sub>4</sub> 2EtOAc</b> CAS RN: 1816286-21-1	<b>T2660</b> 50mg  <b>Rh<sub>2</sub>(R-TFPTTL)<sub>4</sub> 2EtOAc</b>	<b>T2661</b> 100mg  <b>Rh<sub>2</sub>(S-TFPTTL)<sub>4</sub> 2EtOAc</b> CAS RN: 2635339-90-9	<b>B4549</b> 100mg  <b>Bis[rhodium(α,α,α',α'-tetramethyl-1,3-benzenedipropionic Acid)]</b> CAS RN: 819050-89-0	
<b>B2091</b> 100mg  <b>Bis[η-(2,5-norbornadiene)]-rhodium(I) Tetrafluoroborate</b> CAS RN: 36620-11-8	<b>N0453</b> 100mg  <b>Norbornadiene Rhodium(I) Chloride Dimer</b> CAS RN: 12257-42-0	<b>Iridium Catalysts</b>		<b>I0616</b> 1g 5g  <b>Iridium(III) Chloride Hydrate</b> CAS RN: 14996-61-3	
<b>C1807</b> 250mg 1g  <b>Chloro(1,5-cyclooctadiene)-iridium(I) Dimer</b> CAS RN: 12112-67-3	<b>C2662</b> 200mg 1g  <b>(1,5-Cyclooctadiene)(methoxy)-iridium(I) Dimer</b> CAS RN: 12148-71-9	<b>C2985</b> 200mg  <b>Chlorobis(cyclooctene)-iridium(I) Dimer</b> CAS RN: 12246-51-4	<b>A2981</b> 200mg 1g  <b>(Acetylacetonato)-(1,5-cyclooctadiene)iridium(I)</b> CAS RN: 12154-84-6	<b>C2824</b> 100mg  <b>Crabtree's Catalyst</b> CAS RN: 64536-78-3	
<b>T2557</b> 1g  <b>Tris(2,4-pentanedionato)-iridium(III)</b> CAS RN: 15635-87-7	<b>C3040</b> 200mg 1g  <b>Carbonylhydrido-tris(triphenylphosphine)iridium(III)</b> CAS RN: 17250-25-8	<b>C2252</b> 200mg 1g  <b>Vaska's Catalyst</b> CAS RN: 14871-41-1	<b>B5033</b> 200mg  <b>2,6-Bis(di-tert-butylphosphino)-phenylchlorohydroiridium(III)</b> CAS RN: 671789-61-0	<b>P1763</b> 1g  <b>(Pentamethylcyclopentadienyl)-iridium(III) Dichloride Dimer</b> CAS RN: 12354-84-6	
<b>Ruthenium Catalysts</b>		<b>R0074</b> 1g 5g  <b>RuCl<sub>3</sub> · xH<sub>2</sub>O</b>  <b>Ruthenium(III) Chloride Hydrate</b> CAS RN: 14898-67-0	<b>D4792</b> 1g 5g  <b>[RuCl<sub>2</sub>(COD)]<sub>n</sub></b> CAS RN: 50982-12-2	<b>T2181</b> 100mg 1g  <b>Triiruthenium Dodecacarbonyl</b> CAS RN: 15243-33-1	<b>T3079</b> 200mg  <b>Tris(acetonitrile)-cyclopentadienylruthenium(II) Hexafluorophosphate</b> CAS RN: 80049-61-2
<b>D1997</b> 1g 5g  <b>Tris(triphenylphosphine)-ruthenium(II) Dichloride</b> CAS RN: 15529-49-4	<b>C2251</b> 250mg 1g  <b>Carbonyl(dihydrido)-tris(triphenylphosphine)-ruthenium(II)</b> CAS RN: 25360-32-1	<b>C2201</b> 1g 5g  <b>Cyclopentadienyl-bis(triphenylphosphine)-ruthenium(II) Chloride</b> CAS RN: 32993-05-8	<b>B1902</b> 1g 5g  <b>Benzeneruthenium(II) Chloride Dimer</b> CAS RN: 37366-09-9	<b>D5524</b> 250mg 1g  <b>Mesityleneruthenium(II) Chloride Dimer</b> CAS RN: 52462-31-4	

<b>D2751</b> 1g 5g  Dichloro( <i>p</i> -cymene)ruthenium(II) Dimer CAS RN: 52462-29-0	<b>H1010</b> 1g  (Hexamethylbenzene)-ruthenium(II) Dichloride Dimer CAS RN: 67421-02-7	<b>C3456</b> 500mg  ( <i>p</i> -Cymene)-bis(mesitylcarboxylato)-ruthenium(II) CAS RN: 1251667-99-8	<b>C3327</b> 100mg  [(DmpSR')RuCl(P-( <i>i</i> -Pr) <sub>3</sub> )] CAS RN: 1621182-04-4	<b>C3328</b> 100mg  [(DmpSR')RuCl(P-(4-Fluorophenyl) <sub>3</sub> )] CAS RN: 1420299-84-8
<h2>Nickel Catalysts</h2>				
<b>B1571</b> 10g 100g  Bis(triphenylphosphine)-nickel(II) Dichloride CAS RN: 14264-16-5	<b>N0850</b> 25g 500g <p>NiCl<sub>2</sub></p> <p>Nickel(II) Chloride Anhydrous CAS RN: 7718-54-9</p>	<b>N0851</b> 25g 500g <p>NiCl<sub>2</sub> · 6H<sub>2</sub>O</p> <p>Nickel(II) Chloride Hexahydrate CAS RN: 7791-20-0</p>	<b>N1050</b> 1g 10g  NiBr (dme) CAS RN: 28923-39-9	<b>N1049</b> 1g 10g  Nickel(II) Bromide 2-Methoxyethyl Ether Complex CAS RN: 312696-09-6
<b>B1571</b> 10g 100g  Bis(triphenylphosphine)-nickel(II) Dichloride CAS RN: 14264-16-5	<b>N0861</b> 1g 5g  Nickel(II) Triflate CAS RN: 60871-84-3	<b>N0096</b> 25g 100g 500g  Bis(2,4-pentanedionato)-nickel(II) Hydrate CAS RN: 120156-44-7	<b>H0558</b> 1g 5g  Bis(hexafluoroacetylacetonato)-nickel(II) CAS RN: 14949-69-0	<b>B2225</b> 1g 5g 25g  [1,2-Bis(diphenylphosphino)ethane]nickel(II) Dichloride CAS RN: 14647-23-5
<b>B1313</b> 5g 25g  [1,3-Bis(diphenylphosphino)propane]dichloronickel(II) CAS RN: 15629-92-2	<b>B3534</b> 1g 5g  Bis(tricyclohexylphosphine)-nickel(II) Dichloride CAS RN: 19999-87-2	<b>D5369</b> 250mg  Dichlorobis(dicyclohexylphenylphosphine)nickel(II) CAS RN: 19232-03-2	<b>B0034</b> 25g  Nickel(II) Benzenesulfonate Hexahydrate CAS RN: 39819-65-3	<b>T0276</b> 5g 25g  Nickel(II) <i>p</i> -Toluenesulfonate Hexahydrate CAS RN: 6944-05-4
<b>B3354</b> 1g  Bromo[(2,6-pyridinediyl)-bis(3-methyl-1-imidazolyl-2-ylidene)]nickel Bromide CAS RN: 894102-11-5	<b>B2226</b> 1g 5g  [1,1'-Bis(diphenylphosphino)ferrocene]nickel(II) Dichloride CAS RN: 67292-34-6	<b>B3235</b> 200mg 1g  [1,3-Bis(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)-imidazol-2-ylidene]triphenylphosphine Nickel(II) Dichloride CAS RN: 903592-98-3	<h2>Cobalt Catalysts</h2>	
<b>C2388</b> 250g <p>CoCl<sub>2</sub> · 6H<sub>2</sub>O</p> <p>Cobalt(II) Chloride Hexahydrate CAS RN: 7791-13-1</p>	<b>B2681</b> 25g  Acetylacetonate Cobalt(II) Salt CAS RN: 14024-48-7	<b>C0373</b> 25g 500g  Bis(2,4-pentanedionato)-cobalt(II) Dihydrate CAS RN: 123334-29-2	<b>T0746</b> 1g 5g  Bis(trifluoro-2,4-pentanedionato)cobalt(II) CAS RN: 16092-38-9	<b>H0553</b> 5g  Bis(hexafluoroacetylacetonato)-cobalt(II) CAS RN: 19648-83-0
<b>S0318</b> 25g 100g 500g  Salcomine CAS RN: 14167-18-1	<b>D4940</b> 2g  Dicarboxyl-cyclopentadienylcobalt(I) CAS RN: 12078-25-0	<b>D3213</b> 5g 25g  Dicobalt Octacarbonyl (stabilized with 1-5% Hexane) CAS RN: 10210-68-1	<b>D5924</b> 1g 5g  Co(dmgh) <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> CAS RN: 23638-66-6	<b>C3718</b> 1g  Co(dmgh) <sub>2</sub> PyCl CAS RN: 23295-32-1
<b>C3711</b> 1g  Co(dmgh) <sub>2</sub> (DMAP)Cl CAS RN: 483979-48-2	<b>B3374</b> 1g 5g  [1,1'-Bis(diphenylphosphino)ferrocene]cobalt(II) Dichloride CAS RN: 67292-36-8	<b>C3579</b> 1g  Cobalt(II) Tetraphenylporphyrin CAS RN: 14172-90-8	<h2>Gold Catalysts</h2>	
<h2>Gold Catalysts</h2>				
 (Triphenylphosphine)-gold(I) Chloride CAS RN: 14243-64-2				



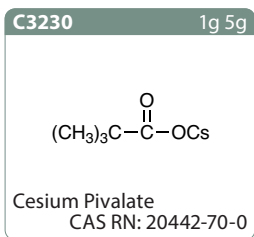
<b>C2405</b> 200mg  Chloro[1,3-bis(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)imidazol-2-ylidene]gold(I) CAS RN: 852445-83-1	<b>Silver Catalysts</b>	<b>I1183</b> 5g 25g AgCl Silver(I) Chloride CAS RN: 7783-90-6	<b>S0463</b> 5g 25g AgSbF <sub>6</sub> Silver Hexafluoroantimonate(V) CAS RN: 26042-64-8	<b>S0981</b> 1g 5g AgPF <sub>6</sub> Silver Hexafluorophosphate CAS RN: 26042-63-7
<b>S0898</b> 1g 5g $\text{Ag}^+ (\text{CF}_3\text{SO}_2)_2\text{N}^-$ Silver Triflimide CAS RN: 189114-61-2	<b>C2373</b> 200mg 1g  Chloro[1,3-bis(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)imidazol-2-ylidene]silver CAS RN: 873297-19-9	<b>Copper Catalysts</b>	<b>T2666</b> 1g 5g 25g $(\text{CH}_3\text{CN})_4\text{Cu}^+ \text{BF}_4^-$ Tetrakis(acetonitrile)copper(I) Tetrafluoroborate CAS RN: 15418-29-8	<b>T2665</b> 5g $(\text{CH}_3\text{CN})_4\text{Cu}^+ \text{PF}_6^-$ Tetrakis(acetonitrile)copper(I) Hexafluorophosphate CAS RN: 64443-05-6
<b>T3905</b> 1g 5g $(\text{CH}_3\text{CN})_4\text{Cu}^+ \text{CF}_3\text{SO}_3^-$ Tetrakis(acetonitrile)copper(I) Triflate CAS RN: 58452-28-1	<b>C1952</b> 25g 300g CuCN Copper(I) Cyanide CAS RN: 544-92-3	<b>C2162</b> 25g 100g 500g CuCl Copper(I) Chloride CAS RN: 7758-89-6	<b>C3714</b> 25g 500g CuCl <sub>2</sub> Copper(II) Chloride Anhydrous CAS RN: 7447-39-4	<b>C2161</b> 25g 100g 500g CuBr Copper(I) Bromide CAS RN: 7787-70-4
<b>C2163</b> 25g 100g 500g CuI Copper(I) Iodide CAS RN: 7681-65-4	<b>A1540</b> 5g 25g  Copper(I) Acetate CAS RN: 598-54-9	<b>C2346</b> 25g 500g $[\text{CH}_3\text{COO}]_2 \text{Cu}^{2+} \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ Copper(II) Acetate Monohydrate CAS RN: 6046-93-1	<b>T1292</b> 5g 25g $[\text{CF}_3\text{SO}_2\text{O}]_2 \text{Cu}^{2+}$ Copper(II) Trifluoromethanesulfonate CAS RN: 34946-82-2	<b>T1442</b> 1g 5g $[\text{CF}_3\text{SO}_2\text{OCu}]_2 \cdot \text{C}_6\text{H}_6$ Copper(II) Triflate Benzene Complex CAS RN: 42152-46-5
<b>C0384</b> 25g 250g  Bis(2,4-pentanedionato)copper(II) CAS RN: 13395-16-9	<b>H0554</b> 1g 5g  Bis(hexafluoroacetylacetonato)copper(II) CAS RN: 14781-45-4	<b>D2542</b> 5g 25g  Di-μ-hydroxo-bis[(N,N,N',N'-tetramethylethylenediamine)copper(II)] Chloride CAS RN: 30698-64-7	<b>D3891</b> 1g 5g  Dichloro(1,10-phenanthroline)copper(II) CAS RN: 14783-09-6	<b>C2312</b> 1g 5g  CuTC CAS RN: 68986-76-5
<b>C2422</b> 200mg 1g  Chloro[1,3-dimesitylimidazol-2-ylidene]copper(I) CAS RN: 873779-78-3	<b>C2304</b> 200mg 1g  Chloro[1,3-bis(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)imidazol-2-ylidene]copper(I) CAS RN: 578743-87-0	<b>B3351</b> 200mg 1g  [1,3-Bis(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)imidazol-2-ylidene](1,3-diphenyl-1,3-propanedionato)copper(I) CAS RN: 920739-11-3	<b>Iron Catalysts</b>	<b>I0765</b> 5g 25g $[\text{CH}_3\text{COO}]_2 \text{Fe}^{2+}$ Iron(II) Acetate CAS RN: 3094-87-9
<b>I0079</b> 25g 100g 500g  Iron(III) Acetylacetonate CAS RN: 14024-18-1	<b>H0555</b> 1g  Tris(hexafluoroacetylacetonato)iron(III) CAS RN: 17786-67-3	<b>C1592</b> 5g  Cyclopentadienyliron Dicarboxylate Dimer CAS RN: 12154-95-9	<b>T1775</b> 1g  Tricarbonyl(cyclooctatetraene)iron CAS RN: 12093-05-9	<b>I0937</b> 200mg 1g  Iron(III) Tetraphenylporphyrin Chloride CAS RN: 16456-81-8
<b>D5886</b> 100mg  Dichloro[8-(diisopropylphosphino)-5-fluoro-2-(2-pyridinyl)quinoline]iron(II) CAS RN: 2247605-87-2	<b>Manganese Catalysts</b>	<b>M2621</b> 1g 5g  Manganese(III) Tetraphenylporphyrin Chloride CAS RN: 32195-55-4	<b>D5880</b> 1g $[\text{Mn}(\text{CO})_5]_2$ Manganese Carbonyl CAS RN: 10170-69-1	

## Ligands

Ligands		<b>D0720</b> 5mL 25mL  <i>N,N'</i> -Dimethylethylenediamine CAS RN: 110-70-3	<b>N0166</b> 25g 400g  2-Norbornene CAS RN: 498-66-8	<b>N0346</b> 25mL 100mL 500mL  2,5-Norbornadiene (stabilized with BHT) CAS RN: 121-46-0
<b>D0903</b> 25g 250g  <i>trans,trans</i> -Dibenzylideneacetone CAS RN: 35225-79-7	<b>B4467</b> 200mg 1g  <i>trans,trans</i> -Bis(4-methoxybenzylidene)acetone CAS RN: 37951-12-5	<b>B2283</b> 5g  <i>trans,trans</i> -Bis(4-fluorobenzylidene)acetone CAS RN: 53369-00-9	<b>B4468</b> 200mg  <i>trans,trans</i> -Bis[4-(trifluoromethyl)benzylidene]acetone CAS RN: 103836-71-1	<b>D1804</b> 5g 25g  2,6-Di- <i>tert</i> -butylpyridine CAS RN: 585-48-8
<b>D4652</b> 1g  <i>trans</i> -2,6-Diisopropyl- <i>N</i> -(2-pyridylmethylene)aniline CAS RN: 908294-68-8	<b>B0468</b> 25g 100g 500g  2,2'-Bipyridyl CAS RN: 366-18-7	<b>D3134</b> 1g 5g  4,4'-Di- <i>tert</i> -butyl-2,2'-bipyridyl CAS RN: 72914-19-3	<b>P0221</b> 1g 25g  1,10-Phenanthroline Monohydrate CAS RN: 5144-89-8	<b>D0771</b> 1g  Neocuproine Hemihydrate CAS RN: 34302-69-7
<b>D0905</b> 1g 5g  Bathophenanthroline CAS RN: 1662-01-7	<b>T0361</b> 25mL 100mL 500mL  Tributylphosphine CAS RN: 998-40-3	<b>T2584</b> 1g 5g  Tri- <i>tert</i> -butylphosphonium Tetrafluoroborate CAS RN: 131274-22-1	<b>D4731</b> 1g 5g  Di- <i>tert</i> -butyl(methyl)- phosphonium Tetrafluoroborate CAS RN: 479094-62-7	<b>T1165</b> 25mL  Tricyclohexylphosphine (contains Tricyclohexylphosphine Oxide) (ca. 18% in Toluene, ca. 0.60mol/L) CAS RN: 2622-14-2
<b>T2585</b> 1g 5g  Tricyclohexylphosphonium Tetrafluoroborate CAS RN: 58656-04-5	<b>D2411</b> 1g 5g  Dicyclohexylphenylphosphine CAS RN: 6476-37-5	<b>T0519</b> 25g 100g 500g  Triphenylphosphine CAS RN: 603-35-0	<b>T1024</b> 5g 25g  Tri( <i>o</i> -tolyl)phosphine CAS RN: 6163-58-2	<b>T2900</b> 5g  Tris(4-fluorophenyl)phosphine CAS RN: 18437-78-0
<b>T2526</b> 1g 5g  Tris[3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)- phenyl]phosphine CAS RN: 175136-62-6	<b>T1614</b> 5g 25g  Tris(2,6-dimethoxyphenyl)phosphine CAS RN: 85417-41-0	<b>T1643</b> 1g 5g  Tri(2-furyl)phosphine CAS RN: 5518-52-5	<b>T1666</b> 1g 5g  Tri(2-thienyl)phosphine CAS RN: 24171-89-9	<b>B1174</b> 1g  1,2-Bis(dimethylphosphino)ethane CAS RN: 23936-60-9
<b>B1137</b> 10g 25g  1,2-Bis(diphenylphosphino)ethane CAS RN: 1663-45-2	<b>B1138</b> 5g 25g  1,3-Bis(diphenylphosphino)propane CAS RN: 6737-42-4	<b>B1246</b> 5g 25g  1,4-Bis(diphenylphosphino)butane CAS RN: 7688-25-7	<b>B1960</b> 1g  1,5-Bis(diphenylphosphino)- pentane CAS RN: 27721-02-4	<b>B1959</b> 1g 5g  1,6-Bis(diphenylphosphino)- hexane CAS RN: 19845-69-3
<b>B3372</b> 1g 5g  1,2-Bis(diphenylphosphino)- benzene CAS RN: 13991-08-7	<b>B2710</b> 100mg 1g  1,1'-Bis(diisopropylphosphino)- ferrocene CAS RN: 97239-80-0	<b>B2711</b> 100mg 1g  1,1'-Bis(di- <i>tert</i> -butylphosphino)- ferrocene CAS RN: 84680-95-5	<b>B2027</b> 1g 5g 25g  1,1'-Bis(diphenylphosphino)- ferrocene CAS RN: 12150-46-8	<b>B2383</b> 5g 25g  (+/-)-BINAP CAS RN: 98327-87-8



<b>B2867</b> 5g 25g  <b>DPEphos</b> CAS RN: 166330-10-5	<b>B2709</b> 1g 5g 25g  <b>Xantphos</b> CAS RN: 161265-03-8	<b>B5239</b> 200mg 1g  4,5-Bis(dicyclohexylphosphino)-9,9-dimethylxanthene CAS RN: 940934-47-4	<b>B2717</b> 100mg 1g  4,6-Bis(diphenylphosphino)-phenoxazine CAS RN: 261733-18-0	<b>D3389</b> 1g 5g  <b>DavePhos</b> CAS RN: 213697-53-1
<b>B2630</b> 100mg 1g  2,2'-Bis(diphenylphosphino)-biphenyl CAS RN: 84783-64-2	<b>B5957</b> 100mg 500mg  2,2'-Bis[bis(3,5-dimethylphenyl)phosphino]-1,1'-biphenyl CAS RN: 325773-62-4	<b>B4595</b> 1g  1,3-Bis[(di-tert-butylphosphino)oxy]benzene CAS RN: 338800-20-7	<div>Directing Group Introducing Agents</div>	
<div>Additives</div>		<b>A0419</b> 5g 25g 100g  8-Aminoquinoline CAS RN: 578-66-5	<b>D4264</b> 1g 5g  2-(Diisopropylsilyl)pyridine CAS RN: 1232692-92-0	<b>P1902</b> 1g  2-(1H-Pyrazol-5-yl)aniline CAS RN: 111562-32-4
		<b>B0089</b> 25g 100g 500g  p-Benzoquinone CAS RN: 106-51-4	<b>T1244</b> 25g 100g  p-Toluquinone CAS RN: 553-97-9	<b>D0686</b> 1g 5g 25g  p-Xyloquinone CAS RN: 137-18-8
<b>D2234</b> 1g 5g 25g  2,6-Dimethyl-1,4-benzoquinone CAS RN: 527-61-7	<b>D3411</b> 100mL  Di-tert-butyl Peroxide CAS RN: 110-05-4	<b>B3153</b> 100g  tert-Butyl Hydroperoxide (70% in Water) CAS RN: 75-91-2	<b>T1560</b> 5g 25g  TEMPO Free Radical CAS RN: 2564-83-2	<b>F0335</b> 5g 25g  NFSI CAS RN: 133745-75-2
<b>P1015</b> 5g 25g  Koser Reagent CAS RN: 27126-76-7	<b>I0330</b> 10g 25g 250g  Iodobenzene Diacetate CAS RN: 3240-34-4	<b>D0798</b> 25g 500g  Dimethyl Sulfoxide CAS RN: 67-68-5	<b>T0431</b> 25g 100g 500g  Trifluoroacetic Acid CAS RN: 76-05-1	<b>O0310</b> 25g 500g 2KHSO <sub>5</sub> ·KHSO <sub>4</sub> ·K <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> Potassium Peroxymonosulfate CAS RN: 37222-66-5
<b>L0224</b> 25g 500g  Lithium Carbonate CAS RN: 554-13-2	<b>S0560</b> 300g  Sodium Carbonate CAS RN: 497-19-8	<b>P1748</b> 300g  Potassium Carbonate CAS RN: 584-08-7	<b>C2160</b> 25g 100g  Cesium Carbonate CAS RN: 534-17-8	<b>T2052</b> 100mL 500mL  Titanium(IV) Chloride (14% in Dichloromethane, ca. 1.0mol/L) CAS RN: 7550-45-0
<b>T3238</b> 100mL 500mL  Titanium(IV) Chloride (ca. 19% in Toluene, ca. 1.0mol/L) CAS RN: 7550-45-0	<b>S0463</b> 5g 25g  Silver Hexafluoroantimonate(V) CAS RN: 26042-64-8	<b>S0898</b> 1g 5g  Silver Triflimide CAS RN: 189114-61-2	<b>S0978</b> 5g 25g  Sodium Pivalate Hydrate CAS RN: 143174-36-1	<b>P2354</b> 5g 25g  Potassium Pivalate CAS RN: 19455-23-3



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